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## **GENERAL NOTICE**

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### **NOTICE ..... OF 2009**

#### **DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS AND TOURISM**

#### **NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT: BIODIVERSITY ACT, 2004**

#### **LIST 3: LIST OF INVASIVE SPECIES IN TERMS OF SECTION 70**

I, Marthinus Christoffel Johannes van Schalkwyk, Minister of Environmental Affairs and Tourism, under section 70 of the National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004) publish for public comment, a draft list of invasive species in the Schedule.

Any person who wishes to submit written representations or comments in connection with the draft regulations are invited to do so within 30 days of the date of this notice. All written representations and comments must be submitted in writing to the Director-General of the Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism:

By post to:                   The Director-General  
                                  Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism:  
                                  Private Bag X447  
                                  Pretoria, 0001

Attention: Mr Bonani Madikizela

Delivered to: The Department of Environmental Affairs and  
Tourism  
Attention: Bonani Madikizela  
Fedsure Building  
315 Pretorius Street  
**PRETORIA**

By fax to: (012) 320 2733, and by e-mail to bmadikizela@deat.gov.za

Comments received after the closing date may not be considered.

**MARTHINUS VAN SCHALKWYK**  
**MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS AND TOURISM**

**SCHEDULE**

**List 3: Listed Invasive Species**

- 1a – Invasive species requiring compulsory control  
1b – Invasive species controlled as part of an invasive species control programme  
2 – Invasive species regulated by area  
3 - Invasive Species regulated by activity.

<b>Invertebrates (Terrestrial)</b>			
<b>No.</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Category</b>
1.	<i>Apis mellifera capensis</i> Escholtz	Cape honeybee	1a outside of natural distribution
2.	<i>Apis mellifera scutellata</i> (Lepeletier)	African honeybee	1a outside of natural distribution
3.	<i>Cosmopolites sordidus</i> (Germar)	Banana root borer	1b
4.	<i>Dirofilaria immitis</i> Leidy, 1856	Heartworm nematode	1b

5.	<i>Ditylenchus destructor</i> Thorne, 1945	Potato rot nematode	1b
6.	<i>Ditylenchus dipsaci</i> (Kühn, 1857) Filip'ev, 1936	Stem and bulb nematode	1b
7.	<i>Globodera rostochiensis</i> (Wollenweber, 1923), Behrens, 1975	Golden cyst nematode; potato cyst nematode.	1b
8.	<i>Harmonia axyridis</i> (Pallas)	Asian lady beetle	1b
9.	<i>Meloidogyne partityla</i> Kleynhans, 1986	"Pecan nut" nematode	1b
10.	<i>Radopholus similis</i> (Cobb, 1893) Thorne, 1949	Burrowing nematode	1b
11.	<i>Varroa destructor</i> Anderson & Trueman	Varroa mite	1b
12.	<i>Vespula germanica</i> (Fabricius)	European wasp	1b

<b>Invertebrates (Freshwater)</b>			
No.	Scientific name	Common name	Category
13.	<i>Aedes albopictus</i>	Asian tiger mosquito	1b
14.	<i>Aplexa marmorata</i>	Marbled tadpole snail	1b
15.	<i>Astacus leptodactylus</i>	Danube/Galician Crayfish	1a
16.	<i>Cherax destructor</i>	Yabby	1a
17.	<i>Cherax quadricarinatus</i>	Redclaw crayfish	1b
18.	<i>Cherax tenuimanus</i>	Marron	2
19.	<i>Lymnaea columella</i>	Amphibious pond snail	1b
20.	<i>Tarebia granifera</i>	Quilted malania	1b

<b>Marine species</b>			
No.	Scientific name	Common name	Category
21.	<i>Argopecten purpuratus</i> Lamarck	Chilean Scallop	2
22.	<i>Carcinus maenas</i>	European shore crab / Green crab	1b
23.	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	Oyster	2
24.	<i>Fenneropenaeus indicus</i>	Prawn	2
25.	<b><u>Fenneropenaeus monodon</u></b>	Prawn	2
26.	<i>Johnius spp</i>	Small Kob	2
27.	<i>Litopenaeus vannamei</i>	White shrimp	2
28.	<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i>	Mussels	2

<b>Freshwater fish</b>			
No.	Scientific name	Common name	Category
29.	<i>Clarias gariepinus</i>	sharp-tooth catfish	2
30.	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>	grass carp	1b
31.	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>	grass carp (triploid)	2
32.	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	carp	2
33.	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>	silver carp	1b
34.	<i>Labeo capensis</i>	Orange river mudfish	2
35.	<i>Labeo umbratus</i>	moggel	2

36.	<i>Labeobarbus aeneus</i>	Orange-Vaal smallmouth yellowfish	2
37.	<i>Labeobarbus capensis</i>	Clanwilliam yellowfish	2
38.	<i>Labeobarbus natalensis</i>	KwaZulu-Natal yellowfish	2
39.	<i>Labeobarbus polylepis</i>	Lowveld largescale yellowfish	2
40.	<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>	bluegill sunfish	1b
41.	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>	smallmouth bass	2
42.	<i>Micropterus punctulatus</i>	spotted bass	2
43.	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	largemouth bass	2
44.	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>	rainbow trout	2
45.	<i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>	Mozambique tilapia	2
46.	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia and hybrids	2
47.	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i> x <i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>	Nile tilapia x Mozambique tilapia	2
48.	<i>Salmo trutta</i>	brown trout	2
49.	<i>Sandelia capensis</i>	Cape kurper	1b
50.	<i>Tilapia rendalli</i>	redbreast tilapia	2
51.	<i>Tilapia sparrmanii</i>	banded tilapia	1b
52.	Unless otherwise listed, all fertile hybrids where at least one parent is an indigenous species		1a

<b>Reptiles and Amphibians</b>			
<b>No.</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Category</b>
53.	<b><u>Hyperolius marmoratus</u></b>	Frog, painted reed	2
54.	<i>Gekko gekko</i>	Gecko, Tokay	3
55.	<i>Iguana iguana</i>	Iguana, green	3
56.	<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	Anole, green	1a in KZN
57.	<i>Basiliscus plumifrons</i>	Basilisk, plumed	1a in KZN
58.	<i>Bitis gabonica</i> All Gaboon adder subspecies (including the West African Gaboon Adder <i>Bitis gabonica rhinoceros</i> ) and ecotypes, except the Maputaland ecotype		1a in KZN
59.	<i>Bitis nasicornis</i>	Viper, rhinoceros	1a in KZN
60.	<i>Brachylophus fasciatus</i>	Iguana, banded	1a in KZN
61.	<i>Chamaeleo jacksonii</i>	Chameleon, Jackson's	1a in KZN
62.	<i>Chamaeleo melleri</i>	Chameleon, Meller's	1a in KZN
63.	<i>Corallus enhydris</i>	Boa, garden tree	1a in KZN
64.	<i>Crotalus cerastes</i>	Sidewinder	1a in KZN
65.	<i>Crotalus durissus</i>	Rattlesnake, neotropical	1a in KZN
66.	<i>Crotalus enyo</i>	Rattlesnake, Californian	1a in KZN
67.	<i>Crotalus lepidus</i>	Rattlesnake, rock	1a in KZN
68.	<i>Crotalus ruber</i>	Rattlesnake, red diamondback	1a in KZN
69.	<i>Crotalus vegrandis</i>	Rattlesnake, Uracoan	1a in KZN
70.	<i>Dendroaspis jamesoni</i>	Mamba, Jamesons	1a in KZN

71.	<i>Dendroaspis viridis</i>	Mamba, West African green	1a in KZN
72.	<i>Dendrobates</i> spp.	Poison arrow frogs	1a in KZN
73.	<i>Elaphe mandarina</i>	Ratsnake, Mandarin	1a in KZN
74.	<i>Elaphe porphyracea</i>	Ratsnake, bamboo	1a in KZN
75.	<i>Elaphe taeniura</i>	Ratsnake, striped tailed	1a in KZN
76.	<i>Furcifer oustaleti</i>	Chameleon, Oustalets	1a in KZN
77.	<i>Furcifer pardalis</i>	Chameleon, Panther	1a in KZN
78.	<i>Heloderma suspectum</i>	Monster, Gila	1a in KZN
79.	<i>Lachesis muta</i>	Bushmaster	1a in KZN
80.	<i>Liasis fuscus</i>	Python, water	1a in KZN
81.	<i>Liasis mackloti</i>	Python, freckled	1a in KZN
82.	<i>Morelia amethystina</i>	Python, Amethystine	1a in KZN
83.	<i>Morelia boeleni</i>	Python, Boelens/Black	1a in KZN
84.	<i>Morelia spilotes</i>	Python, carpet/diamond	1a in KZN
85.	<i>Naja kaouthia</i>	Cobra, monocled	1a in KZN
86.	<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>	Cobra, king	1a in KZN
87.	<i>Python molurus</i>	Python, Indian/Burmese	1a in KZN
88.	<i>Python regius</i>	Python, Royal	1a in KZN
89.	<i>Python reticulatus</i>	Python, reticulated	1a in KZN
90.	<i>Rhacodactylus auriculatus</i>	Gecko, Gargoyle	1a in KZN (risk assessment required)
91.	<i>Spilotes pullatus</i>	Snake, chicken	1a in KZN
92.	<i>Trimeresurus albolabris</i>	Viper, white lipped tree	1a in KZN
93.	<i>Trimeresurus purpureomaculatus</i>	Pitviper, Mangrove	1a in KZN
94.	<i>Tropidolaemus wagleri</i>	Viper, temple	1a in KZN
95.	<i>Uroplatus fimbriatus</i>	Gecko, common leaf tailed	1a in KZN
96.	<i>Uroplatus henkeli</i>	Gecko, Henkels leaf tailed	1a in KZN
97.	<i>Uroplatus phantasticus</i>	Gecko, mossy tailed	1a in KZN
98.	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i>	Dragon, Komodo	1a in KZN
99.	<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Monitor, Indonesian water	1a in KZN
100.	<i>Xenopus laevis</i> x <i>Xenopus gilli</i>	Clawed toad, African x Platanna, Cape	1b
101.	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Turtle, common snapper	1a
102.	<i>Trachemys</i> spp.	Slider, red-eared	1a
103.	<i>Rhinotyphlops</i> spp		1a
104.	<i>Python natalensis</i> x <i>Python molurus</i>	Southern African python x Burmese python	1a
105.	<i>Bitis gabonica</i> x <i>Bitis</i> species	Gaboon adder x Any other <i>Bitis</i> species	1a
106.	Unless otherwise listed, all hybrids where at least one parent is an indigenous species	Hybrids	1a

<b>Birds</b>			
<b>No.</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Category</b>
107.	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Myna, Indian	1b
108.	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Partridge, Chukar	2 on main-land; 1b on islands
109.	All hybrids with at least one parent species that is indigenous.	All hybrids with at least one parent species that is indigenous.	1a
110.	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Duck, Mallard	1b
111.	<i>Anas platyrhynchos x Anas sparsa</i>	Mallard x African black duck	1b
112.	<i>Anas platyrhynchos x Anas undulata</i>	Mallard x Yellow-billed duck	1b
113.	<i>Anas platyrhynchos x Any other indigenous duck species</i>	Mallard x Any other indigenous duck species	1b
114.	<i>Anthropoides paradiseus x Bugeranus carunculatus</i>	Blue crane x Wattled crane	1b
115.	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	Crow, Indian House	1b
116.	<i>Dendrocygna viduata x Dendrocygna eytoni</i>	White-faced duck x Plumed whistling duck	1b
117.	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Chaffinch	1a in KZN
118.	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	Myna, Hill	1b
119.	<i>Numida meleagris galeata</i>	Guineafowl, Helmeted (West African)	3
120.	<i>Numida meleagris x Numida meleagris</i>	Helmeted guineafowl x Domesticated guineafowl	1b
121.	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Starling, Eurasian	1b
122.	<i>Vidua macroura x Vidua chalybeata</i>	Pin-tailed whydah x Village indigobird	1b

<b>Alien Mammals</b>			
<b>No.</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Category</b>
123.	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Pig, Feral	1b
124.	<i>Hemitragus jemlahicus</i>	Himalayan tahr	1b
125.	<i>Capra hircus</i>	Goat, feral	1b for islands
126.	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Rat, brown	1b for islands
127.	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Rat, house	1b for islands
128.	<i>Felis catus</i>	Cat, domestic	1b for islands
129.	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Rabbit, European	1b for islands
130.	<i>Mus musculus</i>	Mouse, House	1b for islands
131.	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	Addax	2
132.	<i>Aepyceros melampus petersi</i>	Impala, black-faced	2
133.	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	Sheep, Barbary	2
134.	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>	Blackbuck, Indian	2
135.	<i>Axis axis</i>	Deer, Axis (Chital)	2
136.	<i>Axis porcinus</i>	Deer, Hog	2
137.	<i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i>	Nilgai	2

138.	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Deer, red	2
139.	<i>Cervus nippon</i>	Deer, Sika	2
140.	<i>Dama dama</i>	Deer, Fallow	2
141.	<i>Diceros bicornis michaeli</i>	Rhinoceros, Black Kenya	2
142.	<i>Elaphurus davidianus</i>	Deer, Pere David's	2
143.	<i>Hippotragus koba</i>	Roan, Western	2
144.	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus crawshayi</i>	Waterbuck, Crawshay's Zambia	2
145.	<i>Kobus vardonii</i>	Puku	2
146.	<i>Kobus kafuensis</i>	Kafue lechwe	2
147.	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	Oryx, scimitar-horned	2
148.	<i>Ovis musimon</i>	Mouflon	2
149.	<i>Rusa unicolor</i>	Deer, Sambar	2
150.	<i>Tragelaphus livingstonii</i>	Livingstone's eland	2
151.	<i>Tragelaphus spekii</i>	Sitatunga	2
152.	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	Cappybara	3
153.	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus defassa</i>	Waterbuck, Defassa Kenya	3
154.	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Coypu	3
155.	<i>Tragelaphus derbianus</i>	Eland, Derby	3
156.	<i>Erythrocebus patas</i>	Patas monkey	1a in KZN
157.	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Grey squirrel	1a in KZN
158.	<i>Kobus leche</i>	Lechwe, Red	2
159.	<i>Alcelaphus lichtensteinii</i>	Hartebeest, Lichtenstein's	2
160.	<i>Tragelaphus euryceros</i>	Bongo	1a
161.	<i>Tragelaphus imberbis</i>	Lesser kudu	1a
162.	<i>Madoqua kirkii</i>	Dik Dik, Damara	1a

<b>Indigenous Mammals</b>			
<b>No.</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Category</b>
163.	<i>Cephalophus natalensis</i>	Duiker, red	2
164.	<i>Cercopithecus mitis</i>	Monkey, Samango	2
165.	<i>Connochaetes gnou</i>	Wildebeest, black	2
166.	<i>Connochaetes taurinus taurinus</i>	Wildebeest, blue	2
167.	<i>Damaliscus pygargus phillipsi</i>	Blesbok	2
168.	<i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i>	Bontebok	2
169.	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	Rhinoceros, Black south-western	2
170.	<i>Diceros bicornis minor</i>	Rhinoceros, Black south-central	2
171.	<i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i>	Zebra, Hartmann's mountain	2
172.	<i>Equus zebra zebra</i>	Zebra, Cape mountain	2
173.	<i>Neotragus moschatus zuluensis</i>	Suni	2
174.	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i>	Klipspringer	2

175.	<i>Pelea capreolus</i>	Rhebok, grey	2
176.	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	Warthog	2
177.	<i>Philantomba monticola</i>	Duiker, blue	2
178.	<i>Potamochoerus larvatus koiropotamus</i>	Bushpig	2
179.	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i>	Steenbok	2
180.	<i>Raphicerus melanotis</i>	Grysbok, Cape	2
181.	<i>Raphicerus sharpei</i>	Grysbok, Sharpe's	2
182.	<i>Redunca arundinum arundinum</i>	Reedbuck, Southern	2
183.	<i>Redunca fulvorufula</i>	Reedbuck, mountain	2
184.	<i>Silvicapra grimmia</i>	Duiker, Grey	2
185.	<i>Tragelaphus oryx oryx</i>	Drakensberg Eland	2
186.	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>	Waterbuck	2
187.	<i>Aepyceros melampus melampus</i>	Impala	2
188.	<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>	Monkey, Vervet	2
189.	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis capensis</i>	Giraffe	2
190.	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i>	Oribi	2
191.	<i>Papio ursinus</i>	Baboon	2
192.	<i>Tragelaphus angasii</i>	Nyala	2
193.	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>	Bushbuck	2
194.	<i>Connochaetes gnou x C. taurinus taurinus</i>	Hybrid	1a
195.	<i>Damaliscus pygargus phillipsi x Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i>	Hybrid	1a
196.	<i>Aepyceros melampus melampus x Aepyceros melampus petersi hybrids</i>	Impala x Black-faced impala	1a
197.	<i>Tragelaphus oryx x Tragelaphus strepsiceros hybrids</i>	Eland x Greater kudu	1a
198.	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus x Damaliscus pygargus phillipsi hybrids</i>	Red hartebeest x Blesbok	1a
199.	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus x Damaliscus lunatus</i>	Red hartebeest x Tsessebe	1a
200.	Unless listed elsewhere, all hybrids where at least one of the parents is an indigenous species	Hybrids	1a

<b>Plants</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Category</b>
1	<i>Acacia baileyana</i> F.Muell.	Bailey – se – wattel / Bailey's wattle	3
2	<i>Acacia cyclops</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Rooikrans / Red eye	2
3	<i>Acacia dealbata</i> Link	Silverwattel / Silver wattle	1b
4	<i>Acacia decurrens</i> Willd.	Groenwattel /	2 in KwaZulu Natal,

<b>Plants</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Category</b>
		Green wattle	Mpumalanga and Eastern Cape; 1b in the rest of South Africa
5	<i>Acacia elata</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth. ( <i>Acacia terminalis</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Peperboomwattel / Pepper tree wattle	1b
6	<i>Acacia implexa</i> Benth.	Screw pod wattle	1a
7	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> (Andrews) Willd.	Langblaarwattel / Long – leaved wattle	1b
8	<i>Acacia mearnsii</i> De Wild.	Swartwattel / Black wattle	2
9	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> R.Br.	Australiese swarthout / Australian blackwood	2 in Western and Eastern Cape; 1b in the rest of South Africa
10	<i>Acacia paradoxa</i> DC. (= <i>A. Armata</i> R.Br.)	Kangaroo wattle	1a
11	<i>Acacia pendula</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Weeping myall	3
12	<i>Acacia podalyrifolia</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Vaal mimosa / Pearl acacia	1b
13	<i>Acacia pycnantha</i> Benth.	Gouewattel / Golden wattle	1b
14	<i>Acacia saligna</i> (Labill.) H.L.Wendl.	Port Jackson / Port Jackson willow	1b
15	<i>Acacia stricta</i> (Andrews) Willd.	Hop wattle	1a
16	<i>Acer buergerianum</i> Miq.	Chinese ahorn / Chinese maple	3
17	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Essenblaarahorn, Kaliforniese esdoring / Ash – leaved maple, Box elder	3
18	<i>Agave americana</i> L. var. <i>expansa</i> (Jacobi) Gentry	Garingboom / Spreading century – plant	1b in Western Cape
19	<i>Agave sisalana</i> Perrine	Garingboom / Sisal hemp, Sisal	2
20	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i> (Spreng.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium adenophorum</i> Spreng.)	Crofton weed	1b
21	<i>Ageratina riparia</i> (Regel) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium riparium</i> Regel)	Misblom / Mistflower	1b
22	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.	Indringer – ageratum / Invading ageratum	1b
23	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Mexikaanse ageratum / Mexican ageratum	1b
24	<i>Agrimonia procera</i> Wallr. (= <i>A. odorata</i> Mill.)	Akkermonie, Geelklits / Scented agrimony	1b
25	<i>Agrostis castellana</i> Boiss. & Reut.	Bent grass	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island
26	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	Black bent grass, redtop	1a Prince Edward and

<b>Plants</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Category</b>
			Marion Islands
27	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Creeping bent grass	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island
28	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	Hemelboom / Tree – of – heaven	1b
29	<i>Albizia lebeck</i> (L.) Benth.	Lebeckboom / Lebeck tree	1b
30	<i>Albizia procera</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	Basterlebeck / False lebeck	1b
31	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i> Medik. (= <i>A. camelorum</i> Fisch.)	Kameeldoringbos / Camel thorn bush	1b
32	<i>Alisma plantago – aquatica</i> L.	Wateralisa, Padda lepel / Mud plantain, Water alisa	1b
33	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Swartels / Black alder	3
34	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L. (= <i>A. australis</i> Nees)	Marsh foxtail, Water foxtail	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands
35	<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i> (Pers.) B.L.Burt & R.M.Sm. (= <i>A. speciosa</i> (J.C.Wendl.) Schum.)	Skulpgemmer, Pienkporseleinlelie / Shell ginger, Pink porcelain lily	3
36	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> (L.) Link	Marram grass	2
37	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i> (Ten.) Steenis ( <i>A. baselloides</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Madeira ranker / Madeira vine, Bridal wreath	1b
38	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i> Hook. & Arn.	Koraalklimop / Coral creeper	1b
39	<i>Araujia sericifera</i> Brot.	Motvanger / Moth catcher	1b
40	<i>Ardisia crenata</i> Sims ( <i>Ardisia crispa</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Koraalbessieboom / Coralberry tree, Coral Bush	1b
41	<i>Ardisia elliptica</i> Thunb. (= <i>A. humilis</i> Vahl)	Shoebuttan ardisia	1b
42	<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	Geelblom – bloudissel / Yellow – flowered Mexican poppy	1b
43	<i>Argemone ochroleuca</i> Sweet subsp. <i>ochroleuca</i> (= <i>A. subfusiformis</i> G.B.Ownbey)	Witblom – bloudissel / White – flowered Mexican poppy	1b
44	<i>Aristolochia elegans</i> Mast.	Sisblom / Dutchman's pipe	1b
45	<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Spaanse riet / Giant reed	1b
46	<i>Atriplex inflata</i> F.Muell. (= <i>A. lindleyi</i> Moq. subsp. <i>inflata</i> (F. Muell.) Paul G.Wilson)	Blasiesoutbos / Sponge – fruit saltbush	1b
47	<i>Atriplex nummularia</i> Lindl. Subsp. <i>Nummularia</i>	Oumansoutbos / Old man saltbush	2

<b>Plants</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Category</b>
48	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam.	Rooiwatervaring / Azolla, Red water fern	1b
49	<i>Azolla pinnata</i> R.Br. subsp. <i>asiatica</i> R.M.K.Saunders & K.Fowler (= <i>A. imbricata</i> (Roxb. ex Griff.) Nakai	Mosquito fern	1b
50	<i>Bartlettina sordida</i> (Less.) R.M. King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium atrorubens</i> (Lem.) G.Nicholson, <i>E. sordidum</i> Less.)	Bartlettina	1b
51	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	Skoenlapperorgideëboom / Butterfly orchid tree	1b in Kwa Zulu – Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Eastern Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa
52	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Orgideëboom / Orchid tree	1b in Kwa Zulu – Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Eastern Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa
53	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Japanse berberis / Japanese barberry	3
54	<i>Billardiera heterophylla</i> (Lindl.) L.W.Cayzer & Crisp (= <i>Sollya heterophylla</i> Lindl.)	Bluebell creeper	1a
55	<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i> (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Schinz (= <i>B. tubiflorum</i> Harv., <i>Kalanchoe tubiflora</i> (Harv.) Raym.- Hamet, <i>K. delagoensis</i> Eckl. & Zeyh.)	Kandelaarplant / Chandelier plant	1b
56	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i> (Lam.) Oken	Cathedral bells	1b
57	<i>Bryophyllum proliferum</i> Bowie (= <i>Kalanchoe prolifera</i> (Bowie) Raym.- Haymet)	Green mother of millions	1b
58	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.	Chinese saliehout / Chinese sagewood, Summer lilac	3
59	<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i> Lam.	Madagaskarsaliehout / Madagascar sagewood	3
60	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> A.Gray	Cabomba, Carolina fanwort	1a
61	<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i> (Roth) Alston (= <i>C. sepiaria</i> Roxb.)	Kraaldoring / Mauritius thorn	1b
62	<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i> (Hook.) D.Dietr.	Paradysvoëlblom / Bird – of – paradise flower	1b
63	<i>Callisia repens</i> (Jacq.) L.	Creeping inch plant	1b
64	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i> (Curtis) Skeels	Lemoenperdestert / Lemon bottlebrush	3
65	<i>Callistemon rigidus</i> R.Br.	Perdestert / Stiff – leaved bottlebrush	1b in Western and Eastern Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa

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66	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) G.Don Excluding cultivars under investigation	Treurperdestert / Weeping bottlebrush	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa
67	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) W.T.Aiton	Calotropis, Giant – milkweed	1b
68	<i>Campuloclinium macrocephalum</i> (Less.) DC. (= <i>Eupatorium macrocephalum</i> Less.)	Pom – pom bossie / Pom pom weed	1b in Gauteng, North West, Limpopo and Mpumalanga; 1a in the rest of South Africa
69	<i>Canna indica</i> L. Excluding hybrid cultivars	Indiese kanna / Indian shot	1b
70	<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i> Sw.	Blaasklimop / Balloon vine	1b
71	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	Blaasklimop / Lesser balloon vine	3
7	<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i> Miq.	Kasuarisboom / Beefwood	2 within 100m of any natural ecosystem or untransformed land
73	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> L.	Perdestertboom / Horsetail tree	2
74	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G.Don Excluding hybrids	Begraafplaasblom / Madagascar periwinkle	3
75	<i>Celtis australis</i> L.	Netelboom / Nettle tree, European hackberry	3
76	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Vals witstinkhout / Common hackberry	3
77	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg.	Common mouse – ear chickweed	1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands
78	<i>Cereus jamacaru</i> DC. ( <i>C. peruvianus</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Nagblom / Queen of the night	1b
79	<i>Cestrum</i> spp	Sestrum spp. / Cestrum spp.	1b
80	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i> L.	Skeleton weed	1a
81	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium odoratum</i> L.)	Paraffienbos / Triffid weed, Chromolaena	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; 1a in the rest of South Africa
82	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Sigorei / Chicory	2
83	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.Presl	Kanferboom / Camphor tree	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Eastern Cape, Southern Cape
84	<i>Cirsium japonicum</i> Fisch. ex DC.	Japanese thistle	1b
85	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten. (= <i>C. lanceolatum</i> (L.) Scop.)	Speerdissel, Skotse dissel / Spear thistle, Scotch	1b

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		thistle	
86	<i>Coffea arabica</i> L. Excluding cultitvars	Koffieboom / Coffee tree	3
87	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Akkerwinde, Klimop / Field bindweed, Wild morning – glory	1b
88	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L. Excluding hybrids	Coreopsis / Tickseed	3
89	<i>Cortaderia jubata</i> (Lemoine ex Carrière) Stapf	Pampasgras / Pampas grass	1b in Gauteng; 1a in the rest of South Africa
90	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schult.) Asch. & Graebn. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Pampasgras, Silwergras / Pampas grass	1b in Western and Eastern Cape, KwaZulu – Natal and Gauteng; 1a in the rest of South Africa
91	<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> Bois	Oranje cotoneaster / Cotoneaster	1b
92	<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i> Franch.	Bloudwergmispel / Late cotoneaster	1b
93	<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i> Franch.	Silwerdwergmispel / Silver leaf cotoneaster	1b
94	<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i> Franch.	Willow – leaved showberry	1b
95	<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i> Baker	Himalayan cotoneaster, Simon's cotoneaster	1b
96	<i>Crotolaria agatiflora</i> Schweinf.	Voeltjebos / Canarybird bush, bird flower	1a
97	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i> R.Br.	Rubberklimop / Rubber vine	1a
98	<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i> Bojer ex Decne.	Madagascar rubber vine	1a
99	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yunck.	Gewone dodder / Common dodder	1b
100	<i>Cuscuta suaveolens</i> Ser.	Luserndodder / Lucerne dodder	1b
101	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link (= <i>Genista scoparia</i> (L.) Lam.)	Skotse brem / Scotch broom	1a
102	<i>Datura ferox</i> L.	Grootstinkblaar / Large thorn apple	1b
103	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	Harige stinkblaar / Downy thorn apple	1b
104	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	Gewone stinkblaar / Common thorn apple	1b
105	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) C.Jeffrey	Lollipop – climber	1a
106	<i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andrews) Focke	Wilde – aarbei / Wild strawberry	1b
107	<i>Duranta erecta</i> L. (= <i>D. repens</i> L., <i>D. plumieri</i> Jacq.) Excluding cultivars under investigation	Vergeet – my – nie – boom / Forget – me – not – tree,	3

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		Pigeon berry	
108	<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i> (L.) Griseb.	Creeping burhead	1b
109	<i>Echinodorus tenellus</i> (Mart. ex Schult.f.) Buchenau	Amazon sword plant	1b
110	<i>Echinopsis spachiana</i> (Lem.) Friedrich & G.D.Rowley (= <i>Trichocereus spachianus</i> (Lem.) Riccob.)	Orrelkactus / Torch cactus	1b
111	<i>Echium plantagineum</i> L. (= <i>E. lycopsis</i> L.)	Pers echium / Patterson's curse	1b
112	<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Blou – echium / Blue echium	1b
113	<i>Egeria densa</i> Planch. (= <i>Elodea densa</i> (Planch.) Casp.)	Waterpes / Dense water weed	1b
114	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms	Waterhiasint / Water hyacinth	1b
115	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	Kanadese waterpes / Canadian water weed	1b
116	<i>Elytrigia repens</i> (L.) Desv. ex Nevski (= <i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) P. Beauv., <i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould)	Bloukweek / Couch grass	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands
117	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L.	Rough horsetail, Common scouring – rush	1a
118	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl.	Lukwart / Loquat	3
119	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnh. And hybrids with <i>E. tereticornis</i> Sm.	Rooibloekom / River red gum	2 where more than 50 stems within 5,000 square metres (half of one hectare). (The demarcation can be for areas broader than individual properties within urban boundaries.) 1b within riparian areas, wetlands, declared mountain catchment areas, designated high fire – risk areas, or within a protected area declared in terms of NEM: PAA (Act 57 of 2003), or within a listed ecosystem or where it may be required in terms of a bioregional plan or biodiversity management plans published under NEM:BA (Act 10 of 2004)
120	<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i> F.Muell.	Suikerbloekom / Sugar gum	2 within, or within 50 metres from, fire –

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			prone vegetation in the fynbos, grassland and savannah biomes. (The demarcation can be for areas broader than individual properties within urban boundaries.) 1b within riparian areas, wetlands, declared mountain catchment areas, or within a protected area declared in terms of NEM: PAA (Act 57 of 2003), or within a listed ecosystem or where it may be required in terms of a bioregional plan or biodiversity management plans published under NEM:BA (Act 10 of 2004)
121	<i>Eucalyptus conferruminata</i> D.J.Carr & S.G.M.Carr ( <i>E. lehmannii</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Spinnekopbloekom / Spider gum	2 within, or within 50 metres from, fire – prone vegetation in the fynbos, grassland and savannah biomes. (The demarcation can be for areas broader than individual properties within urban boundaries.) 1b within riparian areas, wetlands, declared mountain catchment areas, or within a protected area declared in terms of NEM: PAA (Act 57 of 2003), or within a listed ecosystem or where it may be required in terms of a bioregional plan or biodiversity management plans published under NEM:BA (Act 10 of 2004)
122	<i>Eucalyptus diversicolor</i> F.Muell.	Karie / Karri	2 where more than 50 stems within 5,000 square metres (half of

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			one hectare). (The demarcation can be for areas broader than individual properties within urban boundaries.) 1b within riparian areas, wetlands, declared mountain catchment areas, designated high fire – risk areas, or within a protected area declared in terms of NEM: PAA (Act 57 of 2003), or within a listed ecosystem or where it may be required in terms of a bioregional plan or biodiversity management plans published under NEM:BA (Act 10 of 2004)
123	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i> W.Hill ex Maiden ( <i>E. saligna</i> Sm. in part) and hybrids	Salignabloekom / Saligna gum, Rose gum	2 where more than 50 stems within 5,000 square metres (half of one hectare). (The demarcation can be for areas broader than individual properties within urban boundaries.) 1b within riparian areas, wetlands, declared mountain catchment areas, designated high fire – risk areas, or within a protected area declared in terms of NEM: PAA (Act 57 of 2003), or within a listed ecosystem or where it may be required in terms of a bioregional plan or biodiversity management plans published under NEM:BA (Act 10 of 2004)
124	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> Sm. and hybrids with <i>E. camaldulensis</i> Dehnh.	Bosrooibloekom / Forest red gum	2 where more than 50 stems within 5,000 square metres (half of one hectare). (The

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			demarcation can be for areas broader than individual properties within urban boundaries.) 1b within riparian areas, wetlands, declared mountain catchment areas, designated high fire – risk areas, or within a protected area declared in terms of NEM: PAA (Act 57 of 2003), or within a listed ecosystem or where it may be required in terms of a bioregional plan or biodiversity management plans published under NEM:BA (Act 10 of 2004)
125	<i>Eugenia uniflora</i> L.	Pitanga / Pitanga, Surinam cherry	1
126	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L. (= <i>E. xpseudovirgata</i> (Schur) Soó, <i>E. tommasiniana</i> Bertol., <i>E. virgata</i> Waldst. & Kit.)	Leafy spurge	1a
127	<i>Euphorbia leucocephala</i> Lotsy	White poinsettia	1b
128	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> (F.Schmidt) Ronse Decr. (= <i>Polygonum sachalinense</i> F.Schmidt, <i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i> (F.Schmidt) Nakai	Giant knotweed	1a
129	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	Creeping red fescue	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands
130	<i>Flaveria bidentis</i> (L.) Kuntze	Smeltersbossie / Smelter's – bush	1b
131	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Vinkel / Fennel	2 in Western Cape
132	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	Amerikaanse esseboom / American ash	3
133	<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> Vahl	Algeriese esseboom / Algerian ash	3
134	<i>Galium tricornerutum</i> Dandy (= <i>G. tricorne</i> Stokes, pro parte)	Three – horned bedstraw, Corn – cleavers	1b
135	<i>Gaura coccinea</i> Pursh (= <i>G. odorata</i> Sessé ex Lag.)	Scarlet gaura	3
136	<i>Genista monspessulana</i> (L.) L.A.S.Johnson (= <i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i> L., <i>C. candicans</i> (L.) DC.)	Montpellierbrem / Montpellier broom	1a
137	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Amerikaanse driedoring /	1b

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	Excluding cultivars under investigation	Honey locust	
138	<i>Glyceria maxima</i> (Hartm.) Holmb. (= <i>Poa aquatica</i> L., <i>Glyceria aquatica</i> (L.) Wahlb.)	Reed meadow grass, Reed sweet grass	2
139	<i>Grevillea banksii</i> R.Br.	Australiese rooi – eik / Australian crimson oak, Red flowering silky oak	1b
140	<i>Grevillea robusta</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Australiese silwereik / Australian silky oak	1b
141	<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i> A.Cunn.	Rosemary grevillea	3
142	<i>Hakea drupacea</i> (C.F.Gaertn.) Roem. & Schult. (= <i>H. suaveolens</i> R.Br.)	Soethakea / Sweet hakea	1a
143	<i>Hakea gibbosa</i> (Sm.) Cav.	Harige hakea / Rock hakea	1b
144	<i>Hakea sericea</i> Schrad. & J.C.Wendl.	Syerige hakea / Silky hakea	1b
145	<i>Harrisia martinii</i> (Labour.) Britton & Rose (= <i>Eriocereus martinii</i> (Labour.) Riccob.)	Toukaktus, <i>Harrisia</i> kaktus / Moon cactus, <i>Harrisia</i> cactus	1b
146	<i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>canariensis</i> (Willd.) Cout. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Madeiraklimop / Canary ivy, Madeira ivy, Algerian ivy	3
147	<i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>helix</i> Excluding cultivars under investigation	Engelse hedera / English ivy	3
148	<i>Hedychium coccineum</i> Buch.-Ham. Ex Sm.	Rooigemmerlelie / Red ginger lily	1b
149	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i> J.König	Witgemmerlelie / White ginger lily	1b
150	<i>Hedychium flavescens</i> Carey ex Roscoe	Geelgemmerlelie / Yellow ginger lily	1b
151	<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i> Sheppard ex Ker Gawl.	Kahiligemmerlelie / Kahili ginger lily	1b
152	<i>Homalanthus populifolius</i> Graham	Gebrokehartjieboom / Bleeding – heart tree	1b
153	<i>Houttuynia cordata</i> Thunb.	Chameleon plant	3
154	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L.f.) Royle	Hydrilla	1a
155	<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Buchenau	Water poppy	1a
156	<i>Hylocereus undatus</i> (Haw.) Britton & Rose	Night – blooming cereus	1b
157	<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> L.	Tutsan	1b
158	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	Johanneskruid / St. John's wort, Tipton weed	2
159	<i>Ipomoea alba</i> L.	Maanblom / Moonflower	1b
160	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacq. subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (Mart. ex Choisy) D.F.Austin (= <i>I. fistulosa</i> Mart. ex Choisy)	Morning – glory bush	1b
161	<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm.) Merr.	Purperwinde /	1b

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	(= <i>I. congesta</i> R.Br.)	Morning glory	
162	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth	Purperwinde / Morning glory	1b
163	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.	Geel iris / Yellow flag	1a
164	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D.Don	Jakaranda / Jacaranda	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North West 2 in Gauteng (can be demarcated in areas broader than individual properties) 3 in the rest of South Africa
165	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	Purgeerboontjie / Physic nut	2
166	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i> L.	Cotton – leaf physic nut	1b
167	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Rooiseder / Red cedar	3 in Free State and Eastern Cape
168	All seed producing species or seed producing hybrids of <i>Lantana</i> that are non – Indigenous to Africa	Lantana / Lantana, Tickberry, Cherry pie	1b
169	<i>Kunzea ericoides</i> (A.Rich.) Joy Thomps. (= <i>Leptospermum ericoides</i> A. Rich.)	Burgan, White teatree	1a
170	<i>Lepidium draba</i> L. (= <i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv.)	Peperbos / Hoary cardaria	1b
171	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i> (Gaertn.) F.Muell.	Australiese mirt / Australian myrtle	1b
172	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit (= <i>L. glauca</i> Benth.)	Reuse wattel / Leucaena	1a in Western Cape; 2 in the rest of South Africa
173	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> Thunb.	Japanse liguster / Japanese wax – leaved privet	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape, Gauteng and North West; 3 in Free State and Northern Cape
174	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> W.T.Aiton	Chinese blinkliguster / Chinese wax – leaved privet	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape, Gauteng and North West; 3 in Free State and Northern Cape
175	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> Hassk. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Kaliforniese liguster / Californian privet	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape, Gauteng and North West; 3 in Free State and Northern Cape;

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176	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.	Chinese liguster / Chinese privet	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape, Gauteng and North West; 3 in Free State and Northern Cape
177	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.	Gewone liguster / Common privet	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape, Gauteng and North West; 3 in Free State and Northern Cape
178	<i>Lilium formosanum</i> Wallace (= <i>L. longiflorum</i> Thunb. var. <i>formosanum</i> Baker)	Formosa lelie / Formosa lily	1b
179	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i> (L.) Mill.	Papierblom / Statice, Sea lavender	1b Western and Northern Cape
180	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Mill. (= <i>Antirrhinum dalmaticum</i> L., <i>Linaria</i> <i>genistifolia</i> subsp. <i>dalmatica</i> (L.) Maire & Petitm.	Dalmatian toadflax, Broadleaf toadflax	1b
181	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.	Common toadflax, Butter – and – eggs	1b
182	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) C.B.Rob. (= <i>Litsea sebifera</i> Pers.)	Indiese lourier / Indian laurel	1b
183	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb. 'Halliana'	Japane kanferfoelie / Japanese or Hall's honeysuckle	3
184	<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i> (L.) H. Hara	Water – primrose, Peruvian primrosebush	1a
185	<i>Luzula</i> sp.	Woodrush	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands
186	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> L.	Hyssop loosestrife	1b
187	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.	Purple loosestrife	1a
188	<i>Macfadyena unguis – cati</i> (L.) A.H.Gentry	Katteklouranker / Cat's claw creeper	1b
189	<i>Malva dendromorpha</i> M.F.Ray (= <i>Lavatera arborea</i> L.)	Mak kiesieblaar / Tree mallow	1b
190	<i>Malva verticillata</i> L.	Kiesieblaar / Mallow	1b
191	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	Prickly malvastrum	1b
192	<i>Melaleuca hypericifolia</i> Sm.	Red – flowering tea tree	1a
193	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Seringboom / Seringa	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern Cape, North West and Gauteng 3 in the rest of South Africa
194	<i>Metrosideros excelsa</i> Sol. ex Gaertn. (= <i>M. tomentosa</i> A.Rich.)	Nieu – Seelandse perdestert /	1a in Overstrand District

<b>Plants</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Category</b>
		New Zealand Christmas tree	
195	<i>Mimosa pigra</i> L.	Raak – my – nie / Giant sensitive plant	1b
196	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	Vieruurtjie / Four – o'clock, Marve – of – Peru	1b
197	<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i> Benth.	Montanoa / Tree daisy	1b
198	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Witmoerbe, Gewone moerbe / White mulberry, Common mulberry	2
199	<i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack. (= <i>M. exotica</i> L.)	Oranjejasmyn / Orange Jessamine	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape
200	<i>Myoporum insulare</i> R.Br.	Manatoka / Manatoka, Boobyalla	3
201	<i>Myoporum laetum</i> G.Forst.	Nieu – Seelandse manatoka / New Zealand manatoka	3
202	<i>Myoporum tenuifolium</i> G.Forst. subsp. <i>montanum</i> (R.Br.) Chinnock (= <i>M. montanum</i> R.Br.), ( <i>M. acuminatum</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Manatoka	1b
203	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell.) Verdc.	Waterduisendblaar / Parrot's feather	1b
204	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	Spiked water – milfoil	1b
205	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i> (Trin.) Barkworth (= <i>Stipa tenuissima</i> Trin.)	Witpolgras / White tussock	1b
206	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i> (Nees) Hack. ex Arechav. (= <i>Stipa trichotoma</i> Nees)	Nassella polgras / Nassella tussock	1b
207	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R.Br. (= <i>Rorippa nasturtium – aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek)	Bronkors / Watercress	2
208	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i> (L.) C.Presl (= <i>Polypodium cordifolium</i> L.) Excluding cultivars under investigation	Erect sword fern, Ladder sword fern	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa
209	<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i> (L.) Schott (= <i>Polypodium exaltatum</i> L.) Excluding cultivars under investigation	Swaardvaring / Sword fern, Boston sword fern	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern and Western Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa
210	<i>Nerium oleander</i> L. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Selonsroos / Oleander	1b
211	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Basterappelliefie / Apple – of – Peru	1b

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<b>No</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Category</b>
212	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> Graham	Wildetabak / Wild tobacco	1b
213	<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i> Zucc. and hybrids	Geel waterlelies / Yellow water lilies	1b
214	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> (S.G.Gmel.) Kuntze (= <i>Limnanthemum peltatum</i> S.G.Gmel.)	Gringed waterlily, Yellow floating – heart	1a
215	<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i> Lindl.	Litjieskaktus / Jointed cactus	1b
216	<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck ex Engelm. (= <i>O. lindheimeri</i> Engelm.)	Klein rondblaarturksvy / Small round – leaved prickly pear	1b
217	<i>Opuntia exaltata</i> A.Berger (= <i>Austrocylindropuntia exaltata</i> (A.Berger) Backeb.)	Langdoringkaktus / Long spine cactus	1b
218	<i>Opuntia ficus – indica</i> (L.) Mill. (= <i>O. megacantha</i> Salm-Dyck) Excluding all spineless cactus pear cultivars and selections	Boereturksvy, Grootdoringturksvy / Mission prickly pear, Sweet prickly pear	1b
219	<i>Opuntia fulgida</i> Engelm. ( <i>O. rosea</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Roseakaktus / Rosea cactus, Chain – fruit cholla	1b
220	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (Raf.) Raf. ( <i>O. compressa</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Large flowered prickly pear, Creeping prickly pear	1b
221	<i>Opuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) DC. (= <i>Cylindropuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) F.M.Knuth)	Imbriikatktus, Kabelturksvy / Imbricate cactus, Imbricate prickly pear	1b
222	<i>Opuntia microdasys</i> (Lehm.) Pfeiff.	Yellow bunny – ears, Teddy – bear cactus	1b
223	<i>Opuntia monacantha</i> Haw. ( <i>O. vulgaris</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Suurturksvy, Luisiesturksvy / Cochineal prickly pear, Drooping prickly pear	1b
224	<i>Opuntia robusta</i> H.L.Wendl. ex Pfeiff.	Robusta turksvy / Blue – leaf cactus	2
225	<i>Opuntia spinulifera</i> Salm-Dyck	Blouturksvy, Groot rondeblaar turksvy / Saucepan cactus, Large roundleaved prickly pear	1b
226	<i>Opuntia stricta</i> (Haw.) Haw. (= <i>O. dillennii</i> (Ker Gawl.) Haw.)	Suurturksvy / Pest pear of Australia	1b
227	<i>Orobanche minor</i> Sm.	Klawerbesemraap, Bremraap / Lesser broomrape, Clover broomrape	1b
228	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i> L.	Blouduiwel / Blue broomrape, Branched broomrape	1b
229	<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i> (Willd.) I.C.Nielsen (= <i>Albizia lophantha</i> (Willd.) Benth.)	Australiese albizia, Stinkboon / Australian albizia, Stink bean	1b

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230	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Mexikaanse groenhaarboom / Jerusalem thorn	1b
231	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.	Parthenium	1b
232	<i>Paspalum quadrifarium</i> Lam.	Tussock paspalum	1a
233	<i>Passiflora caerulea</i> L.	Siergrenadella / Blue passion flower	1b
234	<i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims	Grenadella / Purple granadilla, Passion fruit	2 in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape
235	<i>Passiflora tripartita</i> (Juss.) Poir. var. <i>mollissima</i> (Kunth) Holm-Niels. & P.Jorg. (= <i>P. mollissima</i> (Kunth) L.H.Bailey)	Piesangdilla / Banana poka, Bananadilla	1b
236	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> L.	Devil's pumpkin, Indigo berry	1b
237	<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i> Ortega	Granadina	1b
238	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Steud. (= <i>Paulownia imperialis</i> Siebold & Zucc.)	Keiserinboom, Prinsesboom / Empress tree, Princess tree, Royal Paulownia	1a
239	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> Schumach.	Olifantsgras / Elephant grass, Napier grass	1b
240	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> (Forssk.) Chiov. Excluding sterile cultivar 'Rubrum'	Pronkgras / Fountain grass	1b
241	<i>Pennisetum villosum</i> R.Br. ex Fresen.	Veergras / Feathertop	1b
242	<i>Pereskia aculeata</i> Mill.	Pereskia / Pereskia, Barbados gooseberry	1b
243	<i>Persicaria capitata</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don) H.Gross (= <i>Polygonum capitatum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don)	Knoopkruid / Knotweed	1b
244	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. (= <i>P. decandra</i> L.)	Inkbos, Karmosynbos / American pokeweed	1b
245	<i>Phytolacca dioica</i> L.	Bobbejaandruifboom, Belhambra / Belhambra	3
246	<i>Phytolacca icosandra</i> L. (= <i>P. octandra</i> L.)	Bobbejaandruif, Inkbessie / Forest inkberry	1b
247	<i>Pinus canariensis</i> C.Sm.	Kanariese den / Canary pine	3
248	<i>Pinus elliotti</i> Engelm.	Basden / Slash pine	2
249	<i>Pinus halepensis</i> Mill.	Aleppoden / Aleppo pine	2
250	<i>Pinus patula</i> Schiede ex Schtdl. & Cham.	Treurden / Patula pine	2
251	<i>Pinus pinaster</i> Aiton	Trosden / Cluster pine	2

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252	<i>Pinus pinea</i> L.	Sambreelden / Umbrella or Stone pine	3
253	<i>Pinus radiata</i> D.Don	Radiataden / Radiata pine, Monterey pine	2
254	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sarg. (= <i>P. longifolia</i> Roxb. ex Lamb.)	Tjirden / Chir pine, Longifolia pine	2
255	<i>Pinus taeda</i> L.	Loblollyden / Loblolly pine	2
256	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.	Waterslaai / Water lettuce	1b
257	<i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i> Banks & Sol. ex A.Cunn.	Karo, Stywerblaarkasuur / Karo, Stiff – leaved cheesewood	3
258	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> Vent.	Australiese kasuur, Soet pittosporum / Australian cheesewood, Sweet pittosporum	1b
259	<i>Plectranthus comosus</i> Sims (= <i>Coleus grandis</i> Cramer) ( <i>Plectranthus barbatus</i> misapplied in South Africa)	'Abessiniese' coleus / 'Abyssinian' coleus, Woolly plectranthus	1b
260	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Kentucky bluegrass	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island
261	<i>Polypodium aureum</i> (L.) J.Sm.	Haaspoetvaring / Rabbits – foot fern	3 in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape
262	<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	Jongsnoekkruid / Pickerel weed	1b
263	<i>Populus alba</i> L.	Witpopulier / White poplar	2
264	<i>Populus ×canescens</i> (Aiton) Sm.	Vaalpopulier / Grey poplar, Matchwood poplar	2
265	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr. var. <i>torreyana</i> (Benson) Johnst. and hybrids	Heuningprosopis / Honey mesquite	1b in North West, Free State, Eastern and Western Cape 2 in Northern Cape
266	<i>Prosopis velutina</i> Wooton and hybrids	Fluweelprosopis / Velvet mesquite	1b in North West, Free State, Eastern and Western Cape 2 in Northern Cape
267	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Swartkersie / Black cherry	1b
268	<i>Psidium cattleianum</i> Sabine (= <i>P. littorale</i> Raddi var. <i>longipes</i> (O.Berg.) Fosberg)	Aarbei koejawel / Strawberry guava	1b
269	<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Koejawel / Guava	2 in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape
270	<i>Psidium guineense</i> Sw.	Brasiliaanse koejawel /	1b

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		Brazilian guava	
271	<i>Psidium</i> × <i>durbanensis</i> Baijnath ined.	Durbanse koejawel / Durban guava	1b
272	<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr. var. <i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Maesen & S.M.Almeida (= <i>P. lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi)	Kudzuranker / Kudzu vine	1a
273	<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i> (Franch.) C.K.Schneid. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Geelbranddoring / Yellow firethorn	1b
274	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> M.Roem. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Rooibranddoring / Red firethorn	1b
275	<i>Pyracantha crenatoserrata</i> (Hance) Rehder (= <i>P. fortuneana</i> misapplied) Excluding cultivars under investigation	Chinese firethorn, Broad leaf firethorn	1b
276	<i>Pyracantha crenulata</i> (D.Don) M.Roem. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Rooivuurddoring / Himalayan firethorn	1b
277	<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i> (Hayata) Rehder Excluding cultivars under investigation	Formosa firethorn	1b
278	<i>Pyracantha rogersiana</i> (A.B.Jacks.) Chitt. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Firethorn	1b
279	<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Gladde sumak / Scarlet sumach, Vinegar bush	3
280	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Kasterolieboom / Castor – oil plant	1b
281	<i>Rivina humilis</i> L.	Bloedbessie / Rivina, Bloodberry	1a
282	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Witakasia / Black locust	1b
283	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L. (= <i>R. eglanteria</i> L.)	Wilderoos / Eglantine, Sweetbriar	1b
284	<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i> Pursh and hybrid <i>R.</i> × <i>proteus</i> C.H.Stirt.	Amerikaanse braam / American bramble	1b
285	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Braam / Bramble	1b
286	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> L. agg.	Braam / European blackberry	2
287	<i>Rubus niveus</i> Thunb.	Ceylon raspberry, Mysore raspberry	1b
288	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Sheep sorrel, Red sorrel	1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands
289	<i>Rumex usambarensis</i> (Dammer) Dammer (= <i>R. nervosus</i> Vahl var. <i>usambarensis</i> Dammer)	Oos-Afrikaanse tongblaar / East African dock	1b
290	<i>Salsola kali</i> L.	Rolbossie / Tumbleweed	1b
291	<i>Salsola tragus</i> L. (= <i>S. australis</i> R.Br.)	Russiese rolbossie / Russian tumbleweed	1b
292	<i>Salvia tiliifolia</i> Vahl	Lindenleaf sage	1b
293	<i>Salvinia molesta</i> D.S.Mitch. and other species of the Family Salviniaceae	Watervaring / Kariba weed, Salvinia	1b

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294	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L. (= <i>S. nigra</i> L. subsp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Bolli)	Kanadese vlier / Canadian elder	1b
295	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L.	Europese vlier / European elder	1b
296	<i>Sasa ramosa</i> (Makino) Makino & Shibata (= <i>Arundinaria vagans</i> Gamble)	Dwerggeelstreepbamboes / Dwarf yellow – striped bamboo	3
297	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i> (Endl.) Harms	Australiese kiepersol / Australian cabbage tree, Queensland umbrella tree	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape
298	<i>Schefflera arboricola</i> (Hayata) Merr.	Hawaiiese dwerg / Dwarf umbrella tree	3 in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape
299	<i>Schefflera elegantissima</i> (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) Lowry & Frodin (= <i>Dizygotheca elegantissima</i> (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) R.Vig. & Guillaumin)	Vals – aralia / False aralia	3 in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape
300	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> Raddi	Brasiliaanse peperboom / Brazilian pepper tree	1b KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; 3 in rest of South Africa
301	<i>Senna bicapsularis</i> (L.) Roxb. (= <i>Cassia bicapsularis</i> L.)	Rambling cassia	1b
302	<i>Senna didymobotrya</i> (Fresen.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia didymobotrya</i> Fresen.)	Grondboontjebotterkassa / Peanut butter cassia	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa
303	<i>Senna hirsuta</i> (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia hirsuta</i> L.)		1b
304	<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link (= <i>Cassia occidentalis</i> L.)	Stinking weed, Wild coffee	1b
305	<i>Senna pendula</i> (Willd.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby var. <i>glabrata</i> (Vogel) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia coluteoides</i> Collad.)		1b
306	<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i> (Viv.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia floribunda</i> sensu Brenan non Cav., <i>C. laevigata</i> Willd.)	Arsenic bush, Smooth senna	1b
307	<i>Sesbania punicea</i> (Cav.) Benth.	Rooi sesbania / Red sesbania	1b
308	<i>Solanum betaceum</i> Cav. (= <i>Cyphomandra betacea</i> (Cav.) Sendtn.)	Boomtamatie / Tree tomato	3 in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape
309	<i>Solanum chrysotrichum</i> Schltld. ( <i>S. hispidum</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Giant devil's fig	1b
310	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	Satansbos / Silver – leaf bitter apple	1b
311	<i>Solanum mauritianum</i> Scop.	Luisboom / Bugweed	1b

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312	<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i> L.	Jerusalemkersie / Jerusalem cherry	1b
313	<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i> Andrews	Aartappelranker / Potato creeper	1b
314	<i>Solanum sisymbriifolium</i> Lam.	Wildetamatie, Doringtamatie / Wild tomato, Dense – thorned bitter apple	1b
315	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Johnsongras / Johnson grass, Aleppo grass	2
316	<i>Spartium junceum</i> L.	Spaanse besem / Spanish broom	1b in Western Cape; 3 in the rest of South Africa
317	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i> P.Beauv.	Afrikaanse vlamboom / African flame tree	3 in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape
318	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> (L.) Pruski (= <i>Thelechitonina trilobata</i> (L.) H.Rob. & Cuatrec., <i>Wedelia trilobata</i> (L.) Hitchc.)	Singapoer – madeliefie / Singapore daisy	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape; 3 in rest of South Africa
319	<i>Stachytarpheta</i> spp.	Snakeweeds	3
320	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Sterremuur / Common chickweed	1a Prince Edward Island; 1b Marion Island
321	<i>Syngonium</i> spp.	Gansvoete / Goose foot plants, Arrow – head vines	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Eastern Cape
322	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Jambolan	1b in KwaZulu – Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo; 1a in the rest of South Africa
323	<i>Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston	Jamboes / Rose apple	3
324	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i> (L.) H.Karst. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Woestyntamarisk / Athel tree, Desert tamarisk	1b
325	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i> Lour. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Chinese tamarisk / Chinese tamarisk	1b
326	<i>Tamarix gallica</i> L. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Franse tamarisk / French tamarisk	1b
327	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> Ledeb. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Perstamarisk / Pink tamarisk	1b
328	<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	Geelklokkies / Yellow bells	1b
329	<i>Tephrocactus articulatus</i> (Pfeiff.) Backeb. (= <i>Opuntia articulata</i> (Pfeiff.) D.R.Hunt	Pine cone cactus, Paper – spine cholla	1a
330	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i> (Pers.) K.Schum. (= <i>T. neriifolia</i> Juss. ex Steud.)	Geel – oleander / Yellow oleander	1b

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331	<i>Tipuana tipu</i> (Benth.) Kuntze (= <i>T. speciosa</i> Benth.)	Tipoeboom / Tipu tree	3
332	<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i> (Hemsl.) A.Gray	Mexikaanse sonneblom / Mexican sunflower	1b
333	<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i> (Mill.) S.F.Blake	Rooisonneblom / Red sunflower	1b
334	<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem. (= <i>Cedrela toona</i> Roxb. ex Willd.)	Toonboom / Toon tree	1b
335	<i>Toxicodendron succedaneum</i> (L.) Kuntze (= <i>Rhus succedanea</i> L.)	Wasboom / Wax tree	1b
336	<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i> Vell.	Wandelende Jood / Wandering Jew	1b
337	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> hort. ex Bosse (= <i>Zebrina pendula</i> Schnizl.)	Wandelende Jood / Wandering Jew	1b
338	<i>Triplaris americana</i> L.	Triplaris / Triplaris, Ant tree	1b
339	<i>Tropaeolum speciosum</i> Poepp. & Endl.	Chilean flame creeper, Flame nasturtium	3
340	<i>Ulex europaeus</i> L.	Gaspeldoring / European gorse	1b
341	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> L.	Blouwaterbossie / Wild verbena, Tall verbena, Purple top	1b
342	<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i> Vell.	Brazilian verbena	1b
343	<i>Vinca major</i> L. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Gewone – opklim / Greater periwinkle	1b
344	<i>Vinca minor</i> L. Excluding cultivars under investigation	Lesser periwinkle	1b
345	<i>Vitex trifolia</i> L.	Indian three – leaf vitex	1b
346	<i>Wigandia urens</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Kunth var. <i>caracasana</i> (Kunth) D.N.Gibson (= <i>W. caracasana</i> Kunth)	Wigandia	3
347	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> L.	Boetebos / Spiny cocklebur	1b
348	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Kankerroos / Large cocklebur	1b